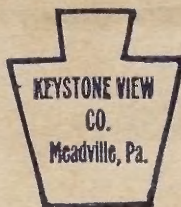


AMERICAN VICTORY MAP
— OF —

RECONSTRUCTED
EUROPE

Showing Final Changes in
National Boundaries



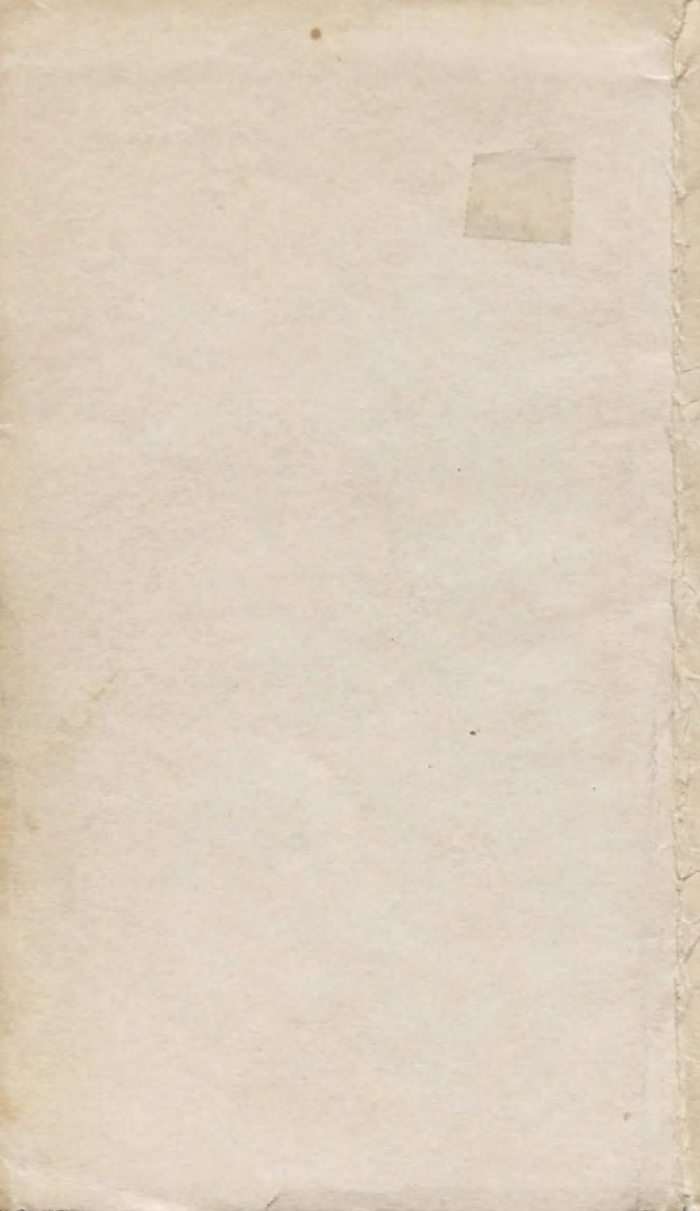
KEYSTONE VIEW

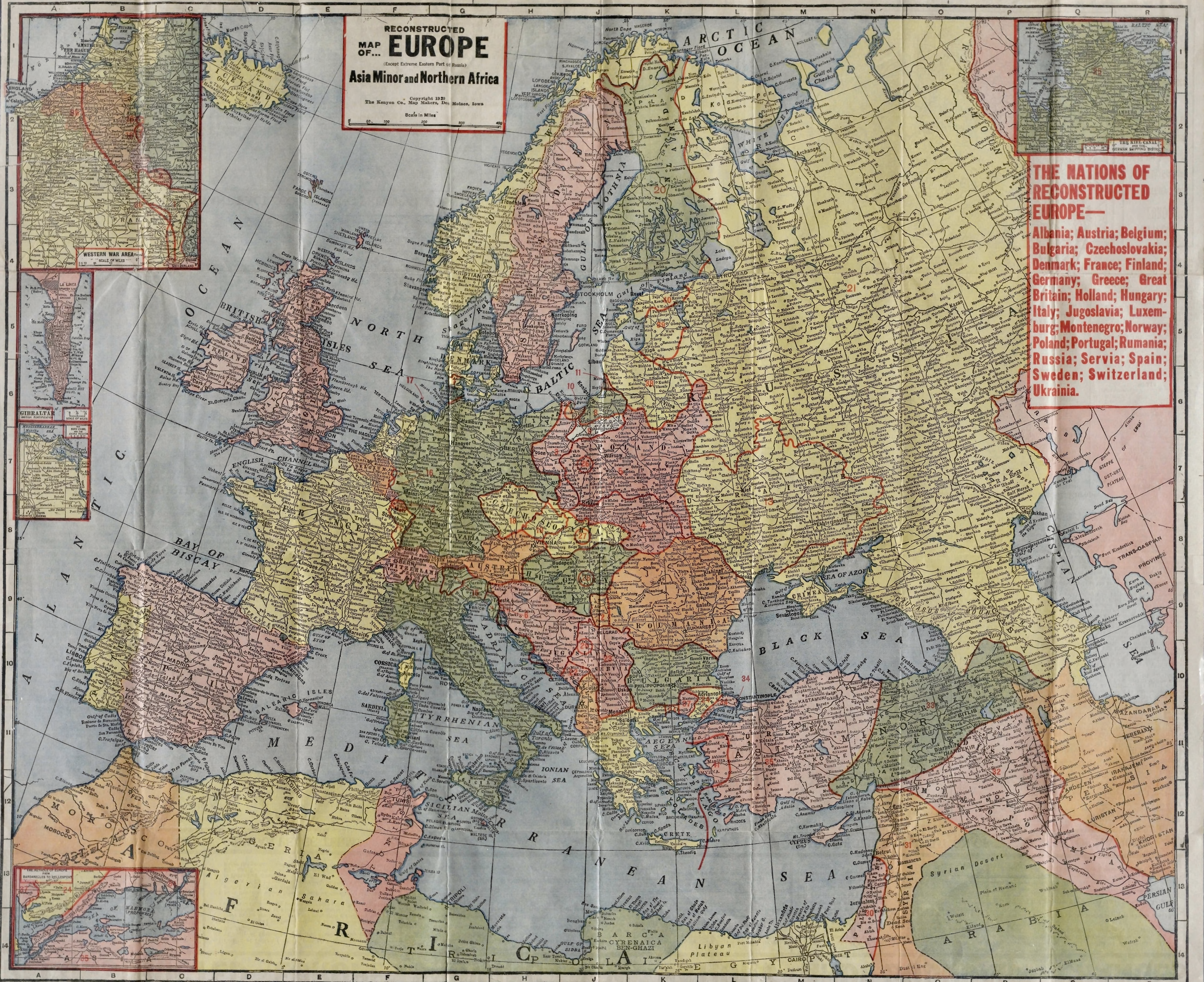
CO.

Meadville, Pa.

EUROPE F-67

[ARCHI]





**RECONSTRUCTED
MAP OF... EUROPE**
(Except Extreme Eastern Part of Russia)
Asia Minor and Northern Africa
Copyright 1920
The Kenyon Co. Map Makers, Des Moines, Iowa
Scale in Miles
0 100 200 300 400

**THE NATIONS OF
RECONSTRUCTED
EUROPE—**
Albania; Austria; Belgium;
Bulgaria; Czechoslovakia;
Denmark; France; Finland;
Germany; Greece; Great
Britain; Holland; Hungary;
Italy; Jugoslavia; Luxem-
burg; Montenegro; Norway;
Poland; Portugal; Rumania;
Russia; Serbia; Spain;
Sweden; Switzerland;
Ukrainia.

RECONSTRUCTED EUROPE SHOWING NEW NATIONS AND BOUNDARY CHANGES

- EUROPEAN NATIONAL CHANGES as established by the World Peace Conference in session at Versailles; and accepted by the German Government on June 28th, 1919; by the Austrian Government on September 10th, 1919; and in 1920 by Hungary, Roumania, Bulgaria and other Powers.
- These Changes are Shown by Red Numbers on Map
- (1) Provinces of Alsace & Lorraine—ceded to France by Germany.
 - (2) The Basin of the Saar Valley—ceded to France for fifteen years, then subject to Plebiscite.
 - (3) Portion of Poland, formerly part of Germany.
 - (4) The portion of Poland that formerly belonged to Austria-Hungary, being the Province of Galicia.
 - (5) Portion of Poland, formerly part of Russia.
 - (6) The city of Fiume—to be a free Seaport under protection of the Allies.
 - (7) The Province of Schleswig—Owned and governed by Germany prior to the Armistice. On Feb. 10th, 1920, a majority vote gave the portion north of Flensburg to Denmark. On March 15th, a vote gave the southern portion (including the City of Flensburg) to Germany.
 - (8) East Prussia—which remains part of Germany, although separated from her by Poland.
 - (9) Portion of East Prussia to decide by Plebiscite whether it goes to Poland or Germany.
 - (10) City and Territory of Danzig—permanently internationalized under the protection of the Allies. (Territory 729 square miles.)
 - (11) Memel—to be a free Seaport under the protection of the Allies. (Territory 40 square miles.)
 - (12) The West Banat—claimed by both Jugo-Slavia and Rumania.
 - (13) The Province of Ukraine—fighting for Independence from Russia.
 - (14) The part of Austria-Hungary ceded to Italy consisting of the provinces of Trieste, Goritz and part of the Tyrol.
 - (15) Two small districts between Holland and Luxemburg—ceded to Belgium. (328 square miles.)
 - (16) The strong German Fortress of Helgoland, which is to be dismantled, entirely.
 - (17) The Province of Bohemia, formerly part of Austria-Hungary.
 - (18) The Province of Moravia, formerly part of Austria-Hungary. These two Provinces form the principal part of the new Republic of Czechoslovakia.
 - (19) The Republic of Finland, formerly part of the Empire of Russia.
 - (20) The Soviet Republic of Russia.
 - (21) The former kingdom of Montenegro now part of Jugoslavia.
 - (22) The kingdom of Serbia, united with Montenegro and several former Austrian Provinces to form the new Nation of Jugoslavia.
 - (23) The portion of Thrace ceded to Greece under the Peace Terms.
 - (24) The noted Kiel Canal opened to the commerce of all nations under the German Peace Terms. (See map in upper right corner)
 - (25) The Republic of Poland—formed from portions of Russia, Austria, and Germany.
 - (26) The Republic of Czechoslovakia—inhabited by the Czechs and formed from parts of the former Empire of Austria-Hungary.
 - (27) The Republic of Hungary. Since the fourteenth century has formed part of the former Empire of Austria-Hungary.
 - (28) The Republic of Yugoslavia. This new nation is formed of several former Austrian Provinces and the former Kingdoms of Montenegro and Serbia.
 - (29) Palestine—to be self-governing under England.
 - (30) Syria—to be under French protection.
 - (31) Mesopotamia—to be self-governing under England.
 - (32) Armenia a Republic, to be self-governing under protection of the Powers.
 - (33) Constantinople—the former Capital of Turkey and adjacent territory to be permanently internationalized.
 - (34) Province of Anatolia—which is all that is left of the former Great Turkish Empire.
 - (35) The final Battle Line on the West Front (see map in upper left corner).
 - (36) A small free state cut out of Turkey and under the League of Nations.
 - (37) Province of Lithuania, struggling for freedom from Russia.
 - (38) Province of Latvia, struggling for freedom from Russia.
 - (39) Province of Estonia, struggling for freedom from Russia.
 - (40) Smyrna and vicinity to be under Grecian Control.

SUMMARY OF THE GERMAN PEACE TERMS

Signed by the German Peace Delegates on June 28, and Ratified by the German Assembly on July 9, 1919.

The treaty of peace between the twenty-seven allied powers on the one hand and Germany on the other is the longest treaty ever drawn. It totals about 80,000 words, divided into fifteen main sections, and represents the combined product of more than a thousand experts working continually through a series of commissions for the five and a half months since Jan. 18.

The treaty is printed in parallel pages of English and French, which are recognized as having equal validity. It does not deal with questions affecting Austria, Bulgaria and Turkey except in so far as binding Germany to accept any agreement reached with those former allies.

Following the preamble and deposition of powers comes the covenant of the league of nations as the first section of the treaty. The frontiers of Germany in Europe are defined in the second section; European political clauses are given in the third.

Next are the military, naval and air terms as the fifth section, followed by a section on prisoners of war and military graves and a seventh on responsibilities. Reparations, financial terms and economic terms are covered in sections eight to ten. Then comes the aeronautic section, ports, waterways and railways section, the labor covenant, the section on guarantees and the final clauses.

Germany by the terms of the treaty restores Alsace-Lorraine to France, accepts the internationalization of the Saar basin temporarily and of Danzig permanently, agrees to territorial changes toward Belgium and Denmark and in East Prussia, cedes most of upper Silesia to Poland, and renounces all territorial and political rights outside Europe as to her own or her allies' territories, and especially to Morocco, Egypt, Siam, Liberia and Shantung. She also recognizes the total independence of German-Austria, Czechoslovakia and Poland.

Her army is reduced to 200,000 men, including officers; conscription within her territories is abolished; all forts fifty kilometers east of the Rhine razed; and all importation, exportation and nearly all production of war and material stopped.

Allied occupation of parts of Germany will continue till reparation is made, but will be reduced at the end of each of three five-year periods if Germany is fulfilling her obligations.

Any violation by Germany of the conditions as to the zone fifty kilometers east of the Rhine will be regarded as an act of war.

The German navy is reduced to six battleships, six light cruisers and twelve torpedo boats, without submarines, and a personnel of not over 15,000 troops. All other vessels must be surrendered or destroyed.

Germany is forbidden to build forts controlling the Baltic, must demolish Helgoland, open the Kiel canal to all nations and surrender her fourteen submarine cables. She may have no military or naval air forces except 100 unarmed seaplanes until Oct. 1 to detect mines, and may manufacture aviation material for six months.

AREA IN SQUARE MILES OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

Area	Country	Area	Country	Area	Country	Area	Country
156600	Abyssinia	82896	Great Britain	35014	Greece	36038	Portugal
215400	Afghanistan	512000	Greece	301000	Portuguese E.	301000	Portuguese E.
11520000	Africa	48290	Guatemala	7458	Portuguese E. Indies	7458	Portuguese E. Indies
590884	Alaska	109000	Guatemala, British	151662	Russia	151662	Russia
15484	Algeria	46040	Guinea, Dutch	683497	Queensland	683497	Queensland
845009	Algeria, French	30500	Guinea, French	48307	Roumania	48307	Roumania
1319247	Argentina	155540	Guianas, The	13700	Roumania, Eastern	13700	Roumania, Eastern
16550000	Asia & Palestine	10204	Haiti	654778	Russia in Asia	654778	Russia in Asia
251200	Assiniboia	6419	Hawaiian Isl.	886034	Russian Empire	886034	Russian Empire
115902	Austria	46259	Honduras	471371	Russian Turkistan	471371	Russian Turkistan
240942	Austria-Hungary	7562	Honduras, Brit.	1800000	Sahara	1800000	Sahara
130000	Beluchistan	405	Hongkong Colony	7225	Salvador	7225	Salvador
11373	Belgium	125038	Hungary	13845	Santo Domingo	13845	Santo Domingo
92000	Bakharra	35756	Iceland	5787	Saxony	5787	Saxony
150140	Balivia	150140	India	23785	Scotland	23785	Scotland
267600	Borneo	265690	Indo China	36900	Senegal	36900	Senegal
320878	Brazil	32553	Ireland	1200	Serbia	1200	Serbia
42217	British C. Africa	1000000	Italian Somali-land	300000	Siam	300000	Siam
7562	British Honduras	110646	Italy	483346	Siberia	483346	Siberia
31106	Brit. N. Borneo	4200	Jamaica	4000	Sierra Leone Colony	4000	Sierra Leone Colony
68000	British Somali	152555	Japan Empire	658000	South America	658000	South America
15000	Brunei	10524	Java & Madras	197670	Sudan	197670	Sudan
1035	Bulgaria	191338	Kamerun	50000	Switzerland	50000	Switzerland
30800	Bulgaria	22320	Khiva	300000	Sudan (French)	300000	Sudan (French)
168550	Burma	400000	Kongo, Free State	161612	Sumatra	161612	Sumatra
37400	Camodia	950000	Kongo, French	172876	Sweden	172876	Sweden
36523946	Canada	82000	Korea	374	Tonga Islands	374	Tonga Islands
14808	Cancary Isles	4800	Lagos Colony	161612	Transvaal	161612	Transvaal
27677	Cape Colony	52000	Laos	149139	Transvaal	149139	Transvaal
560	Caroline Isles (with Palaoes)	998	Luxemburg	26385	Tasmania	26385	Tasmania
181527	Central America	227750	Madagascar Isl.	651000	Tibet	651000	Tibet
26385	Ceylon	35500	Malay States	3700	Toroland	3700	Toroland
75	Channel Isles	73556	Mani Ibo	19139	Tonga Islands	19139	Tonga Islands
375	Chatham Isles	219000	Morocco	149139	Transvaal	149139	Transvaal
220320	Chile	44000	Nepal	398739	Tibet & Benghal	398739	Tibet & Benghal
421841	Chinese Empire	12518	Neth. Islands	50840	Tunisia	50840	Tunisia
22000	Cochin China	42000	Newfoundland	431800	Turkistan	431800	Turkistan
504773	Columbia	5300	New Hebrides Islands	4200	Ukraine	4200	Ukraine
327	Coriael Isl.	310700	New South Wales	120979	United Kingdom	120979	United Kingdom
23000	Costa Rica	32326	Cote (Candia)	2025000	United States	2025000	United States
3326	Cote (Candia)	104471	New Zealand	72210	Uruguay	72210	Uruguay
44000	Cuba	42000	Nicaragua	593943	Venezuela	593943	Venezuela
60000	Dahomey	728000	North America	197670	Switzerland	197670	Switzerland
1438	Denmark	124445	Norway	197670	Switzerland	197670	Switzerland
90000	Egyptian Sudan	20550	Nova Scotia	197670	Switzerland	197670	Switzerland
50867	England	53000	Oman	197670	Switzerland	197670	Switzerland
3750000	Europe	312329	Papua	197670	Switzerland	197670	Switzerland
24092	France	157000	Paraguay	197670	Switzerland	197670	Switzerland
4000	French E. Africa	628000	Peru	197670	Switzerland	197670	Switzerland
400	Galapagos Isl.	695733	Peru	197670	Switzerland	197670	Switzerland
20870	Germany	114226	Philippine Isl.	197670	Switzerland	197670	Switzerland
187	Gibraltar	2606	Porto Rico	197670	Switzerland	197670	Switzerland

WORLD WAR COSTS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS IN TREASURE AND MEN

	United States	Great Britain (not including colonies)	France	Russia	Italy	Japan	Portugal	Belgium	Rumania	Montenegro and Serbia	Greece	Germany	Austria-Hungary	Bulgaria	Turkey	Entente Allies	Central Powers	Grand Total	
Population	107,000,000	46,000,000	40,000,000	175,000,000	36,000,000	56,000,000	6,000,000	7,500,000	7,500,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	65,000,000	53,000,000	4,735,000	21,274,000	491,000,000	144,029,000	635,029,000	
TREASURE IN DOLLARS																			
National wealth	300,000,000,000	120,000,000,000	90,000,000,000	50,000,000,000	40,000,000,000	28,000,000,000	5,000,000,000	2,000,000,000	2,000,000,000	2,000,000,000	2,000,000,000	80,000,000,000	40,000,000,000	4,000,000,000	8,000,000,000	645,000,000,000	132,000,000,000	777,000,000,000	
Wealth per capita	2,804	2,609	2,250	283	1,111	500	833	266	266	266	266	1,231	753	841	376	1,314	917	1,224	
National income	60,000,000,000	15,500,000,000	12,000,000,000	7,000,000,000	7,500,000,000	2,000,000,000	500,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	58,000,000,000	10,000,000,000	5,000,000,000	400,000,000	900,000,000	105,258,000,000	16,300,000,000	121,558,000,000
Income per capita	561	337	300	40	208	46	83	13	13	13	13	895	185	94	42	214	113	101	
National debt	24,321,021,951	26,183,000,000	36,000,000,000	28,246,000,000	12,600,000,000	12,600,000,000	1,720,000,000	1,250,000,000	750,000,000	601,000,000	39,000,000,000	24,000,000,000	545,000,000	1,928,000,000	100,000,000	141,504,021,951	65,473,000,000	206,977,021,951	
National debt before war	1,282,044,346	3,448,000,000	6,409,000,000	4,816,000,000	2,815,000,000	1,300,000,000	800,000,000	300,000,000	125,000,000	113,000,000	5,200,000,000	3,089,000,000	171,000,000	667,000,000	23,068,044,346	10,027,000,000	32,995,044,346	100,000,000,000	
Debt per capita	227.30	756.39	900.00	161.41	350.00	223.33	166.66	150	80.80	70.00	60.00	452.83	114.62	31.36	288.20	454.58	325.03	240.46	
Debt per capita before war	12.33	73.36	160.23	27.52	73.19	23.21	93.33	106.67	40	26	42.60	70.00	75.26	35.96	31.36	45.13	68.20	50.45	
Debt per cent of wealth	8.13%	30.15%	40.00%	47.08%	81.50%	9.38%	4.64%	11.20%	6.50%	3.50%	48.75%	60.00%	13.63%	21.94%	21.94%	49.60%	26.64%	26.64%	
Debt per cent of wealth before war	.14%	3.03%	9.86%	8.08%	9.38%	4.64%	11.20%	6.50%	3.50%	3.50%	6.50%	9.38%	4.27%	8.33%	4.10%	7.32%	4.81%	4.81%	
Interest on national debt	1,176,500,000	1,755,000,000	1,800,000,000	1,538,000,000	548,000,000	548,000,000	90,000,000	75,000,000	35,000,000	18,000,000	1,050,000,000	950,000,000	33,000,000	119,000,000	6,874,000,000	3,002,000,000	9,926,500,000	1,289,512,000	
Interest on national debt before war	24,512,000	122,500,000	237,300,000	212,200,000	93,300,000	65,000,000	18,000,000	20,000,000	10,000,000	8,000,000	200,000,000	165,700,000	8,000,000	50,000,000	865,812,000	423,700,000	1,289,512,000	1,289,512,000	
Interest ratio to national income	1.96%	10.16%	15.00%	22.26%	7.31%	7.31%	19.00%	19.00%	8.25%	13.22%	6.48%	18.72%	8.12%	2.55%	1.40%	2.55%	1.40%	1.40%	
Interest ratio to national income before war	0.0611%	1.11%	3.43%	2.12%	2.07%	2.50%	3.60%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	
Total cost in dollars	35,000,000,000	40,000,000,000	38,000,000,000	25,000,000,000	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	950,000,000	650,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	10,000,000,000	25,000,000,000	2,000,000,000	4,000,000,000	140,600,000,000	71,000,000,000	211,600,000,000	
Total cost per capita	327.10	869.57	700.00	142.86	277.78	200.00	133.33	126.67	700	100	61.58	447.70	420.61	188.12	286.35	492.74	318.53	286.35	
Total cost per cent of wealth	11.07%	33.33%	31.11%	41.67%	25.00%	25.00%	2.50%	2.38%	2.38%	2.38%	15.38%	15.38%	4.76%	5.00%	5.00%	21.88%	53.79%	27.23%	
Total cost per cent of annual income	58.33%	258.06%	233.33%	357.14%	133.33%	133.33%	400.00%	500.00%	500%	444.44%	133.33%	438.88%	174.07%	12.25%	10.89%	11.80%	11.80%	11.80%	
MEN																			
Original man power ages 18-45	22,000,000	13,000,000	9,000,000	34,000,000	8,000,000	10,500,000	1,200,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	14,000,000	12,000,000	1,000,000	4,000,000	101,700,000	31,000,000	132,700,000	
Man killed	4,773,321	7,500,000	7,500,000	19,000,000	6,500,000	800,000	100,000	267,000	750,000	75,343	230,000	21,000,000	6,500,000	400,000	1,000,000	39,676,864	19,500,000	59,176,864	
Man killed per cent of total enlistments	78.83%	902.06%	1,385.30%	1,700.00%	400.00%	800	4,000	20,000	200,000	336,000	15,000	11,611,191	800,000	101,224	200,000	39,676,864	2,812,328	79,200,000	
Wounded	201,847	2,087,325	2,675,000	4,950,000	947,000	907	15,000	120,000	38,000	40,000	3,683,148	3,200,000	159,399	57,000	11,085,084	7,603,542	18,690,626	18,690,626	
Percent of total enlistments	4.22%	37.16%	85.67%	41.25%	17.22%	.11%	15.00%	22.47%	16.00%	5.00%	17.30%	33.48%	49.23%	38.10%	35.62%	27.94%	39.00%	31.53%	
Captured or missing	8,668	930,367	446,200	2,500,000	1,293,000	3	200	10,000	89,000	107,000	45,000	772,522	1,211,000	10,825	130,000	4,859,438	2,124,347	6,983,785	
Per cent of total enlistments	.0018%	1.65%	5.95%	20.83%	25.33%	.0004%	.20%	3.75%	11.87%	14.13%	15.57%	7.02%	18.63%	2.71%	8.12%	12.25%	10.89%	11.80%	
*Includes British Colonies																			

ARCTIC OCEAN

“MITTEL-“